

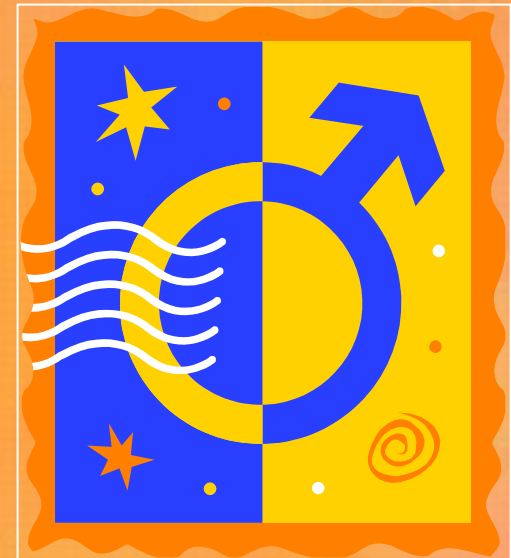


# **The Male Reproductive System**

# Male Reproduction Anatomy

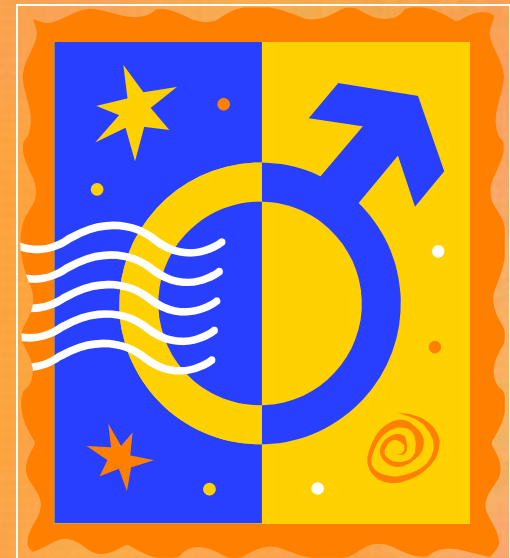
- **balan/o**
  - penis
- **epididym/o**
  - epididymis – duct atop testes that stores sperm and carries it to the vas deferens
- **orchid/o, orchi/o, orch/o, test/o**
  - testicle, testis
  - produce testosterone and sperm cells

**andr/o, M  
= Male**



# Male Reproduction Anatomy

- **sperm/o, spermat/o**
  - sperm
- **prostat/o**
  - prostate gland
  - upper end of urethra; secretes fluid that aids in the movement of sperm
- **vas/o**
  - vas deferens
  - duct that carries sperm from epididymis to the urethra



# Male Reproductive Diseases & Disorders

## BPH

- **Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia**
- **noncancerous, excessive development of the prostate gland**

## cryptorchidism

- **crypt/o = hidden**
- **orchid/o = testes**
- **-ism = condition**
- **undescended testicles; state of hidden testes**

# **Male Reproductive Diseases & Disorders**

## **prostate cancer**

- **cancer of the prostate gland**
- **most commonly diagnosed cancer in men**
- **usually occurs later in life**

## **PSA**

- **prostate-specific antigen**
- **blood test that measures for prostate cancer**

# **Reproductive Diseases & Disorders**

## **HIV**

- **human immunodeficiency virus**
- **a type of virus that causes AIDS**

## **AIDS**

- **acquired immunodeficiency syndrome**
- **a disease that affects the body's immune system**
- **transmitted sexually, by contaminated needles, or contaminated blood transfusions**

# **Reproductive Diseases & Disorders**

## **STD/STI**

- **sexually transmitted disease/infection**

## **HPV**

- **human papillomavirus (pap-i-LO-ma-vi-rus)**
- **STD that causes genital warts**

# Male Reproductive Surgical Terms

**TUR**

**transurethral**

**through the  
urethra**

**resection**

**surgical  
removal of**

**TURP**

**transurethral  
resection of  
the prostate**

**TURB**

**transurethral  
resection of  
the bladder**



# Male Reproductive System

## **coitus, copulation**

- **sexual intercourse**

## **circumcision**

- **surgical removal of the foreskin**

## **DRE**

- **digital rectal exam**
- **PE in which the physician inserts a finger into the rectum and feels for size and shape of prostate gland through the rectal wall**

# Male Reproductive System

## **vasectomy**

- **surgical removal of a portion of the vas deferens**
- **results in male sterilization**

## **sterilization**

- **process that makes one unable to reproduce**

## **infertility**

- **reduced or absent ability to produce offspring**

# Male Reproductive System

<b>testitis</b>	<b>prostatotomy</b>	<b>oligospermia</b>
<b>orchidopexy</b>	<b>spermatolysis</b>	<b>balanoplasty</b>
<b>vasectomy</b>	<b>prostatocystitis</b>	<b>orchidoplasty</b>
<b>andropathy</b>	<b>andropathy</b>	<b>aspermia</b>